

# ETS-LINDGREN ACOUSTIC RESEARCH LABORATORY OFFICIAL LABORATORY REPORT ARL-SA5832/ARL-SA5832A Revision 0

**Subject:** Sound Absorption Test

**Date:** 17 March 2014

**Contents:** Sound Absorption Data, One-third Octave bands

Sound Absorption Coefficients, One-third Octave bands

Sound Absorption Average (SAA) Noise Reduction Coefficient (NRC)

on

5332 PULSE, 100% Polyester, Unbacked Type A Mounting

for

Carnegie

# ETS-LINDGREN ACOUSTIC RESEARCH LABORATORY is NVLAP-Accredited for this test procedure under Lab Code 100286-0

National Institute of Standards and Technology



National Voluntary Laboratory Accreditation Program

- > Certified copies of the Report carry a Raised Seal on every page.
- Reports may be reproduced freely if in full and without alteration.
- Results apply **only** to the unit tested and do not extend to other same or similar items.
- ➤ The term NVLAP or the NVLAP logo does not denote product certification, approval, or endorsement by NVLAP, NIST, or any agency of the U.S. Government.

1150-6-6302, Rev C

#### **INTRODUCTION**

"The sound absorption coefficient is a property of the material composing the surface. It is ideally defined as the fraction of the randomly incident sound power absorbed by the surface."

[ASTM C 423]

#### APPLICABLE STANDARDS

ASTM C 423-09a "Standard Test Method for Sound Absorption and Sound Absorption Coefficients by

the Reverberation Room Method"

ASTM E 795-05(2012) "Standard Practices for Mounting Test Specimens during Sound Absorption Tests"

ANSI S1.11-2004 (R2009) "Octave-Band and Fractional-Octave Band Analog and Digital Filters"

#### **TEST SPECIMEN**

The test specimen consisted of a 2743 mm in length by 2438 mm in width [108 by 96 inches] fabric application that was manufactured, submitted for test, and designated "5332 PULSE, 100% Polyester, Unbacked" by Carnegie of Rockville Center, NY. Quoted weight of the test specimen is 0.39 kg/m [12.5 ounces per linear yard].

In order to test the acoustic characteristics of the fabric for a specific application, two (2) separate absorption tests were conducted. As a basis, one (1) layer of Johns Manville Spin-Glas<sup>®</sup> Board, density 48 kg/m³ [3.0 pounds per cubic foot] was placed on the Reverberation Room floor in a Type A Mount. The dimensions of this specimen's component were 2743 mm in length by 2438 mm in width by 52 mm in depth [108 by 96 by 2 inches]. This component served as the underlayment for the fabric application. This underlayment was tested with (Test Number ARL-SA5832A) and without (Test Number ARL-SA5832) the fabric application installed. The plan area for both tests was 6.7 m² [72 ft²].

The weight of the fabric tested was 1.6 kg [3.5 pounds]. The overall weight of the fabric application plus underlayment was 17.9 kg [39.5 pounds].

### TEST SPECIMEN MOUNTING

The test specimen was tested in a **Type A Mounting** in accordance with ASTM 795-05(2012) requirements. Edges of the test specimen were flashed with sheet metal and taped to the Reverberation room floor. Metal tape sealed the top of the flashing to the top of the specimen. Interior joints of the specimen were not sealed.

#### **DESCRIPTION OF TEST**

The decay rate of sound [which is directly related to sound absorption] is measured upon terminating a steady-state broadband pink noise signal in the 408-m³ reverberation chamber. Ten (10) ensemble averages containing twenty (20) decays each are measured with both the test specimen inside of and removed from the chamber. These decays were averaged using a linear averaging algorithm and analyzed using ASTM C423-09a required methods to determine sound absorption present in the reverberation chamber. The difference between these two (2) sound absorption tests (with and without the test specimen) at a given frequency is defined as the sound absorption of the specimen. The Sound Absorption Coefficient is the sound absorption per unit area of the test specimen. Sound Absorption Average (SAA) is the average of sound absorption coefficients for twelve (12) one-third-octaves with mid-band frequencies from 200 Hz through 2500 Hz inclusive. Noise Reduction Coefficient (NRC) is a four-frequency average of the Sound Absorption Coefficient. A rotating microphone boom and a Norsonic 840 Dual Channel Real Time Analyzer, computer controlled using custom software, are used for all measurements. Measurements are made in one-third octaves with mid-band frequencies from 100 Hz to 5000 Hz. The test was conducted in strict accordance with ASTM C423–09a. A reverberation room qualification report for testing to this standard is available on request. This test took place at ETS-LINDGREN ACOUSTIC RESEARCH LABORATORY, Cedar Park, TX, on 13 March 2014.

# **SOUND ABSORPTION DATA**

Measured Sound Absorption [in units of area] and Sound Absorption Coefficients of the test specimens at the preferred one-third octave mid-band frequencies are provided in the tables below and then presented graphically.

## ARL-SA5832

Carnegie – Johns Manville Spin-Glas<sup>®</sup> Board <u>WITHOUT</u> 5332 PULSE,100% Polyester, Unbacked Thickness - 2" Type A Mounting

One-third Octave	Sound Absorption		Sound Absorption	Reneatability*	Reproducibility**
Mid-band Frequency (Hz)	$(\mathbf{m}^2)$	Notes	_	(+/-)	(+/ <b>-</b> )
100	1.28		0.19	0.15	0.27
125	1.50		0.22	0.11	0.22
160	3.21		0.48	0.11	0.23
200	4.12		0.62	0.09	0.17
250	4.99		0.75	0.07	0.15
315	6.56		0.98	0.09	0.22
400	7.17		1.07	0.14	0.16
500	7.86		1.18	0.09	0.14
630	7.83		1.17	0.06	0.14
800	7.65		1.14	0.07	0.14
1000	7.48		1.12	0.06	0.12
1250	7.25		1.08	0.05	0.13
1600	6.87		1.03	0.05	0.14
2000	6.78		1.01	0.05	0.13
2500	6.81		1.02	0.06	0.14
3150	6.65		0.99	0.08	0.15
4000	6.72		1.00	0.11	0.16
5000	6.67		1.00	0.15	0.21
Sound Absorption Average (SAA)			1.01	0.03	0.08
Noise Reduction Coefficient (NRC)		1.00	NA	NA	

Notes: [a] due to the very low absorption of the specimen tested, actual absorption values cannot be determined within repeatability values given. The result for this band should be considered inconclusive.

During the test ARL-SA5832, environmental conditions in the reverberation chamber were 22.6C and 65.7% relative humidity and remained within strict limits imposed by the laboratory.

<sup>\*</sup>Repeatability values are those values below which the absolute difference between two (2) single test results in the <u>same</u> laboratory that are obtained with the same method on identical test material under the same conditions in a Type A Mounting. Values are based on Round Robin testing between 16 laboratories. Repeatability values represent the probability of 95% that single tests lay within this absolute range. \*\*Reproducibility values are those values below which the absolute difference between two (2) single test results from different laboratories that are obtained with the same method on identical test material in a Type A Mounting. Values are based on Round Robin testing between 16 laboratories. Reproducibility values represent the probability of 95% that single tests between laboratories lay within this absolute range.

# ARL-SA5832A

Carnegie – Johns Manville Spin-Glas<sup>®</sup> Board WITH 5332 PULSE,100% Polyester, Unbacked Thickness - 2" Type A Mounting

One-third Octave	Sound Absorption		Sound Absorption	Repeatability*	Reproducibility**
Mid-band Frequency (Hz)		Notes	_	(+/-)	(+/-)
100	1.45		0.22	0.15	0.27
125	1.93		0.29	0.11	0.22
160	3.53		0.53	0.11	0.23
200	4.49		0.67	0.09	0.17
250	5.51		0.82	0.07	0.15
315	7.08		1.06	0.09	0.22
400	7.77		1.16	0.14	0.16
500	8.16		1.22	0.09	0.14
630	8.28		1.24	0.06	0.14
800	7.88		1.18	0.07	0.14
1000	7.57		1.13	0.06	0.12
1250	7.31		1.09	0.05	0.13
1600	6.98	4	1.04	0.05	0.14
2000	6.86		1.03	0.05	0.13
2500	6.92		1.03	0.06	0.14
3150	6.87		1.03	0.08	0.15
4000	6.76		1.01	0.11	0.16
5000	6.65		0.99	0.15	0.21
Sound Absorption Average (SAA)			1.06	0.03	0.08
Noise Reduction Coefficient (NRC)			1.05	NA	NA

Notes: [a] due to the very low absorption of the specimen tested, actual absorption values cannot be determined within repeatability values given. The result for this band should be considered inconclusive.

During the test ARL-SA5832A, environmental conditions in the reverberation chamber were 22.3C and 66.3% relative humidity and remained within strict limits imposed by the laboratory.

Respectfully Submitted,

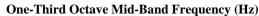
Michael C. Black Laboratory Technical Director

<sup>\*</sup>Repeatability values are those values below which the absolute difference between two (2) single test results in the <u>same</u> laboratory that are obtained with the same method on identical test material under the same conditions in a Type A Mounting. Values are based on Round Robin testing between 16 laboratories. Repeatability values represent the probability of 95% that single tests lay within this absolute range. \*\*Reproducibility values are those values below which the absolute difference between two (2) single test results from <u>different</u> laboratories that are obtained with the same method on identical test material in a Type A Mounting. Values are based on Round Robin testing between 16 laboratories. Reproducibility values represent the probability of 95% that single tests between laboratories lay within this absolute range.

ARL-SA5832/ARL-SA5832A Revision 0 Page 5 of 7





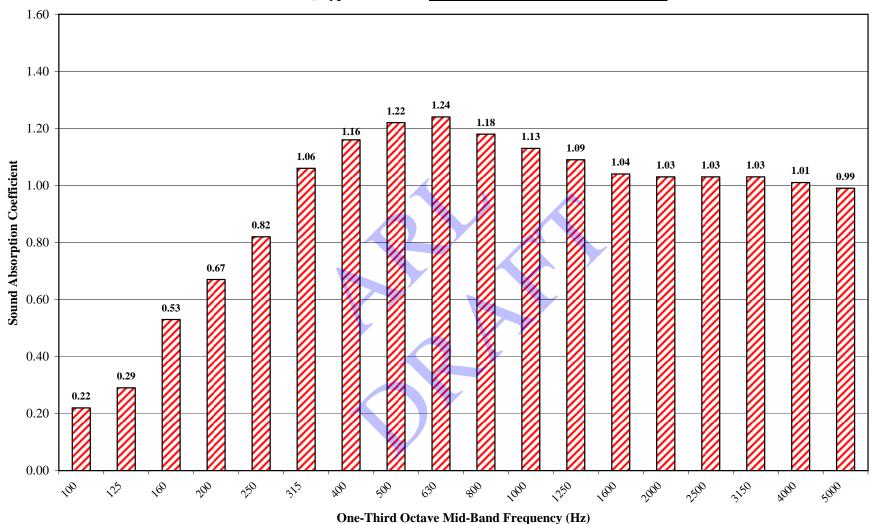






ARL-SA5832/ARL-SA5832A Revision 0 Page 6 of 7

Carnegie Johns Manville Spin-Glass Board® <u>WITH</u> 5332 PULSE, 100% Polyester, Unbacked Thickness 2", Type A Mount <u>ARL-SA5832A; SAA 1.06 NRC 1.05</u>

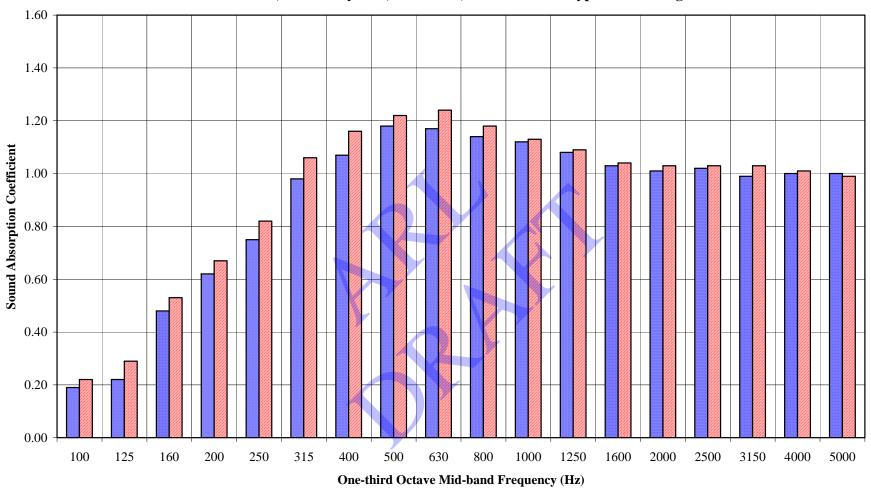






ARL-SA5832/ARL-SA5832A Revision 0 Page 7 of 7

Carnegie Johns Manville Spin-Glass Board® WITH (ARL-SA5832A) and WITHOUT (ARL-SA5832) 5332 PULSE, 100% Polyester, Unbacked, Thickness 2" - Type A Mounting



■ Without Fabric Application ■ WITH Fabric Application



